

### Homework-Assignment 3

Due Wednesday September 23. Please staple your assignment and present your solutions carefully.

(1) (5 points)

Prove that if  $\alpha$  is a cycle of length  $l$ , then  $\alpha^l = 1$ .

(2) (5 points) Find a complete factorization of

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\ 2 & 1 & 4 & 3 & 7 & 5 & 9 & 8 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$$

Compute the order of the permutation.

(3) (5 points) Let  $n \geq 3$  and  $\alpha \in S_n$  such that  $\alpha$  commutes with every  $\beta \in S_n$ . Prove that  $\alpha = e$ .

(4) (5 points)

Compute  $4^{300}$  modulo 7.

(5) (5 points)(for graduate students only)

If  $1 < r \leq n$  prove that there are

$$\frac{n(n-1)\cdots(n-r+1)}{r}$$

cycles of length  $r$  in  $S_n$ .